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## Introduction

This report is the result of an investigation, compilation and analysis of attacks on religious freedom in Spain during 2019, following the guidelines of ODIHR (OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights). The report has been prepared by OLRC: *Observatorio para la libertad religiosa y de conciencia* (Spanish observatory of freedom of religion and conscience). OLRC's yearly reports are available on its website (<http://libertadreligiosa.es/>) and are often used by Spanish media, as well as by governmental bodies (Spanish Ministry of Home Affairs, US Department of State) and international organisations.

OLRC is an association registered under Spanish law in 2006 with the Spanish Ministry of Home Affairs (*Ministerio del Interior*, N. 588984). OLRC aims to raise awareness about the human and constitutional right to live in society and participate in public life without being attacked, harassed or discriminated on account of ethical or religious views and beliefs. In addition to reporting attacks on religious freedom, OLRC organises seminars, training sessions and conferences on religious freedom and collaborates with the media and with other similar civil society organisations.

OLRC is a member of European Dignity Watch (<http://www.europeandignitywatch.org>) and of the Observatory on Intolerance and Discrimination Against Christians in Europe (<https://www.intoleranceagainsthristians.eu/>). OLRC has also been collaborating with OSCE-ODIHR for a number of years.

## The state of religious freedom in Spain in 2019

Religious freedom in Spain is protected by the Spanish constitution and by the most important human rights instruments, to which Spain is a party. Despite the low number of reported physical attacks on believers, hatred of religion in its many manifestations is an important phenomenon in our country, which should not be underestimated. This can be seen in the high number of desecrations and attacks against places of worship, as well as in the climate of hostility against religion in general and against Christians and the Catholic Church in particular, in social networks, the media and in certain political institutions (see OLRC's full report (<http://libertadreligiosa.es/category/ataques/>)).

Hate speech is not part of this report, following ODIHR's guidelines. In this regard, we are aware of the current debate – in Spain and in Europe – concerning the necessary balance between freedom of expression and the inappropriate and sometimes dangerous abuses of that freedom, which may in the end lead to physical violence against minorities and against members of religious groups. However, it is a blatant contradiction that while some Spanish political parties now demand that the criminal offense of harming religious feelings is removed from the criminal code (article 525 CPe) as an intolerable encroachment on freedom of expression, the Government is trying to introduced a new criminal offense called “glorification of Francoism”.

During 2019 and in line with previous years, there was a sudden increase in the attacks against Christian places of worship and in threatening acts against Christians and

Christian ecclesiastics on 8 March (International Women's Day). On this day, together with positive manifestations of women's struggle for equal rights, it can also be observed that threatening and insulting graffiti appear on many churches and Christian schools. Additionally, many participants in feminist demonstrations chanted threatening slogans against the Catholic Church and Catholic bishops, who are accused of sexism and the patriarchy.

As in previous years, during 2019 there have been harsh protests in certain media and from certain political parties and trade unions, against the right to receive religious education at school, a right nevertheless protected by the Spanish constitution (article 27.3 CE). Some political parties also continue to demand that the Church be prevented from registering religious properties in the land registry or that the Concordat with the Holy See be terminated, in the name of secularism. Also in the name of secularism, it is increasingly common that Christian politicians who wish to participate in traditional religious ceremonies to commemorate popular feast days are harassed by groups of people on the street or harshly criticised from the local and regional Governments.

Finally, due to its good results in the last elections, the new right-wing party Vox is now present in many political institutions. Its representatives have occasionally criticised Islam and certain Muslim practices.

### **Methodology used in this report**

Hate crimes based on religious bias and discrimination are reported and analysed by OLRC's team and its network of volunteers across Spain by means of the following sources:

- Spanish media, online newspapers, websites, radio stations, TV news, Twitter and specialized websites such as [www.religionenlibertad.com](http://www.religionenlibertad.com) or [www.webislam.com](http://www.webislam.com).
- The websites of the Spanish Parliament and Senate, as well as the websites of Spanish regional parliaments.
- Individual reports made by OLRC's network of volunteers and subscribers, duly checked and confirmed. Such testimonies and pictures of witnesses and volunteers are available in the full version of OLRC's report in Spanish (<http://libertadreligiosa.es/category/ataques/>).

Attacks reported to OLRC are classified in each section of this report and are analysed individually in numbered charts indicating the following information in each cell of the chart, whenever such data are available and are considered relevant:

- Incident.
- Date, time and location of the incident.
- Source.
- Identity of the victim (if known).

- Identity of the perpetrator (if known).
- Crime type (see typography of crimes below).
- Brief description of the incident.
- Bias indicators (whenever it is considered relevant, to show the anti-religious nature of the crime or the intention of the perpetrator).
- Status of the case and response of local authorities (if known).

One cell of each chart (i.e. “source”) provides an internet link or links to the Spanish newspaper or website which originally reported the case. Where the identity of the perpetrator is unknown, it is so indicated. Where the victim is a specific person, his or her name is provided, if made public by the media. In other cases, where the threat or aggression has no specific target, the chart indicates that the victims are, for instance, religious ministers, religious authorities or the local Christian, Muslim or Jewish community.

The classification and typologies of attacks reported is provided below and has been made by the OLRC itself. Such classification has been made in accordance with ODIHR’s guidelines for its Annual Hate Crime Reporting project (<http://hatecrime.osce.org>). Following those guidelines, OLRC’s 2019 report tries to give a brief, but full and accurate account only of the following types of aggressions: homicide, physical violence, damage to property, theft/robbery, arson, vandalism, desecration of graves, attacks against places of worship; threats/threatening behaviour.

Concerning the description of the incident and statements made by the actors involved, OLRC’s reports try to quote the exact words of the reporting newspaper or to provide an accurate translation thereof. Bias indicators used are also provided in a list below, as it is necessary to prove that the attack or incident was actually motivated by hatred towards believers or a specific religious community and not simply by economic or any other kind of motivations or factors.

The full and extensive version of this report, which includes an account of many other types of discriminatory behaviours against members of different religious groups, is only available in Spanish, on the OLRC’s website (<http://libertadreligiosa.es/category/ataques/>). Still, as the full report demonstrates, the OLRC is convinced that the number of attacks on places of worship and acts of discrimination against believers is much higher than the number of cases reported every year and to which the mainstream Spanish media does not normally pay much attention.

### **Crime typologies**

- 1- Homicide
- 2- Physical violence
- 3- Damage to property
- 4- Theft/robbery

- 5- Arson
- 6- Vandalism
- 7- Desecration of graves and especially significant objects of worship
- 8- Attacks against places of worship
- 9- Threats/threatening behaviour
- 10- Other crimes may also be included and described (hate incidents)

Note: where, for instance, there is damage to property in a place of worship, crimes 3 and 8 would be indicated. Where there is, for instance, just damage to the property of a believer, motivated by anti-religious sentiments, only crime 3 would be indicated. Where the attack consists of graffiti with hateful of an anti-religious nature but in a public place, crime 6 would also be reported, as well as crime 9, if the message is not just of a hateful but of a threatening nature.

### **Bias indicators**

- 1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception
- 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti
- 3- Racial, Ethnic, Gender and Cultural Differences
- 4- Organized Hate Group as perpetrator
- 5- Previous Bias Crimes/Incidents against the same victims or against the same places
- 6- Location and time of the aggression

Some examples of the use made of the abovementioned crime typology and bias indicators:

- If a believer or group of believers is assaulted in a public place and the attacker(s) made anti-religious insults or comments while doing it, the assault might be considered of an anti-religious nature, whereas it would not be considered anti-religious if those comments had not been made. The same might be the case where the victim was wearing some sort of visible religious attire (e.g. a hijab or a cassock) although, in this case, other indicators might point to other motivations, such as economic ones. The identity of the attackers as belonging to a specific political or non-political group is also taken into account.
- Where religious or sacred items were stolen from a place of worship but hateful messages were left or the damage done to the place was enormous, the report considers that the attack may have had an anti-religious motivation, as well as an economic one. The same could be said where, in the course of the theft of a tabernacle, a desecration was carried out.
- In cases of vandalism, if the place where the damage to property has a religious status, such as a cemetery, a mosque, a synagogue or a church, there might be a strong –although rebuttable presumption- that the act of vandalism was of an anti-religious nature. On the other hand, if an act of vandalism takes place in public places, there would be no presumption of an anti-religious motivation, unless the message in the painted graffiti, for instance, is of an anti-religious nature itself. There are also cases of anti-religious

attacks in public places, as when religious monuments or scenes of the Nativity are destroyed, during Christmas time. In this regard, it must be taken into account that some anti-religious messages are conveyed without words but with clearly identifiable symbolism, as when a pig's face is left near a mosque, a Nazi swastika is painted or a church in flames is painted.

- The OLRC is completely conscious of the difficult balance between the necessary freedom of expression and the rights of believers to freedom of religion and conscience, which is violated when they see their places of worship constantly covered with threatening messages and manifestations of religiosity are met with violence or open threats and hostility.

- Finally, not only the location of the aggression but the time when it takes place may indicate an anti-religious bias, as when the attack or the act of vandalism takes place during a religious festival or during a religious holiday.

**Section 1: Violence against believers**

## Case n. 1

Incident	Attack against a religious procession
Date, time, location	18 April, 2019, Segovia
Source	<a href="https://www.elnortedecastilla.es/semanasanta/segovia/lanzan-huevos-procesion-20190419140147-nt.html">https://www.elnortedecastilla.es/semanasanta/segovia/lanzan-huevos-procesion-20190419140147-nt.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	2- Physical violence 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Several eggs were thrown at the people participating in a Catholic religious procession through the streets of Segovia
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the victim 6- Location of the attack

## Case n. 2

Incident	Attempt to attack priest during Mass
Date, time, location	17 April, 2019, Palma de Mallorca (Balearic Islands)
Source	<a href="https://www.ultimahora.es/sucesos/ultimas/2019/04/17/1073371/cursa-agredido-palma-agarro-arano-intento-hacerme-senal-cruz-cabeza.html">https://www.ultimahora.es/sucesos/ultimas/2019/04/17/1073371/cursa-agredido-palma-agarro-arano-intento-hacerme-senal-cruz-cabeza.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic priest
Perpetrator(s)	Unidentified woman
Crime type	2- Physical violence
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A woman entered into a Catholic Church (parish of <i>El Molinar</i> ), shouting, and tried to attack the priest, who was defended by Mass attendants
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the victim 2- Comments by the aggressor

	6- Location of the attack
Status of the case	The priest reported the case to the police

## Case n. 3

Incident	Attempt to attack priest during Mass
Date, time, location	7 April, 2019, Palma de Mallorca (Balearic Islands)
Source	<a href="https://www.ultimahora.es/sucesos/ultimas/2019/04/07/1070935/arrestan-mujer-intento-agredir-cura-merced.html">https://www.ultimahora.es/sucesos/ultimas/2019/04/07/1070935/arrestan-mujer-intento-agredir-cura-merced.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic priest
Perpetrator(s)	Unidentified woman
Crime type	2- Physical violence
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A woman described by the newspaper as “probably disturbed” entered into a Catholic Church (Parish of <i>La Merced</i> ) during the celebration of the Mass, shouting, and tried to attack the priest. The attack was prevented by Mass attendants
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the victim 2- Comments by the aggressor 6- Location of the attack
Status of the case	Police arrested the attacker

## Case n. 4

Incident	Physical aggressions against a priest
Date, time, location	11 September, 2019, Valladolid
Source	<a href="https://www.larazon.es/local/castilla-y-leon/miedo-y-desasosiego-en-la-parroquia-de-san-ignacio-de-loyola-de-valladolid-NG25018104">https://www.larazon.es/local/castilla-y-leon/miedo-y-desasosiego-en-la-parroquia-de-san-ignacio-de-loyola-de-valladolid-NG25018104</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic priest (Jaime Arenaga), Catholic parish community
Perpetrator(s)	Individuals from Roma community (minors and one adult)
Crime type	2- Physical violence

	6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A group of minors is reported to have repeatedly thrown rubbish into a Catholic church, as well as insulted and threatened the parish priest. An adult person believed to belong to the same community as the minors threw a book at the priest and punched him in the face inside the church. Other members of the same community threatened to burn the church
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 5- Previous incidents against the same victims or against the same places 6- Location and time of the aggression
Status of the case	A man was arrested for attacking a policeman who came to the church to investigate the facts. The priest got in touch with a leader of the Roma community, who apologized

## Section 2: Attacks, damage to property and vandalism against places of worship

### Case n. 5

Incident	Desecration of Catholic cemetery
Date, time, location	3 January, 2019 (Puente Genil, Córdoba)
Source	<a href="https://somatemps.me/2019/01/03/memoria-historica-derriban-una-cruz-de-un-martir-asesinado-a-hachazos-en-1936-y-que-representaba-el-genocidio-de-puente-gentil-157-vecinos-asesinados/">https://somatemps.me/2019/01/03/memoria-historica-derriban-una-cruz-de-un-martir-asesinado-a-hachazos-en-1936-y-que-representaba-el-genocidio-de-puente-gentil-157-vecinos-asesinados/</a>
Victim(s)	Local Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 7- Desecration of graves
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The cross on top of a Catholic tomb was torn down. It was the tomb of a person killed during the Spanish Civil War for his religious beliefs and considered a martyr
Bias indicators	1- Witness perception 6- Location

### Case n. 6

Incident	Graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	3 January, 2019, Soria
Source	<a href="http://www.heraldodiariodesoria.es/noticias/soria/iglesia-bic-mayor-sufre-actos-vandalicos-estas-navidades_124214.html">http://www.heraldodiariodesoria.es/noticias/soria/iglesia-bic-mayor-sufre-actos-vandalicos-estas-navidades_124214.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The external walls of an ancient church were covered with graffiti
Bias indicators	6- Location

## Case n. 7

Incident	Attempt to burn Catholic chapel
Date, time, location	13 January, 2019, Almería
Source	<a href="https://www.ideal.es/almeria/almeria/queman-nuevo-puerta-20190121225603-ntvo.html">https://www.ideal.es/almeria/almeria/queman-nuevo-puerta-20190121225603-ntvo.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A new attempt to burn the Catholic chapel of <i>Torregarcía</i> . The damage was serious but the fire brigade intervened before the chapel was totally destroyed
Bias indicators	5- Previous incidents against the same place 6- Location

## Case n. 8

Incident	Religious monument torn down
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Date, time, location	14 January, 2019
Source	<a href="http://www.infocatolica.com/?t=noticia&amp;cod=34013">http://www.infocatolica.com/?t=noticia&amp;cod=34013</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Basque separatist organization <i>Ernai</i>
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A Basque separatist organization admitted having torn down a religious monument (a stone cross) in honour of traditionalist militias who fought during the Spanish Civil War
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements 6- Location and time of the aggression

## Case n. 9

Incident	Threatening graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	10 February, 2019, Gil García (Ávila)
Source	<a href="https://www.periodistadigital.com/cultura/religion/20190211/iglesia-ilumina-arde-pintadas-iglesias-avila-noticia-689400363325">https://www.periodistadigital.com/cultura/religion/20190211/iglesia-ilumina-arde-pintadas-iglesias-avila-noticia-689400363325</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 9- Threats
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti said “No God, no master” and “The only church that illuminates is a burning church” (well-known anarchist slogans used in Spain)
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti

## Case n. 10

Incident	Threatening graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	11 February, 2019, Seville
Source	<a href="https://sevilla.abc.es/sevilla/sevi-graban-mientras-pintan-san-martin-mensajes-odio-y-simbolo-anarco-feminista-201902101832_noticia.html">https://sevilla.abc.es/sevilla/sevi-graban-mientras-pintan-san-martin-mensajes-odio-y-simbolo-anarco-feminista-201902101832_noticia.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Two women wrote on the walls of an ancient church: “the only church that illuminates is a burning church” and a feminist symbol next to it. They also recorded themselves while they were doing it and uploaded the video to Instagram
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location
Status of the case	The media reported that the Instagram account where the video was uploaded was shut down

## Case n. 11

Incident	Desecration inside a Catholic church
Date, time, location	17 February, 2019, Jaén
Source	<a href="https://www.diariojaen.es/jaen/roban-la-hostia-consagrada-de-la-parroquia-de-santa-isabel-DB5201234">https://www.diariojaen.es/jaen/roban-la-hostia-consagrada-de-la-parroquia-de-santa-isabel-DB5201234</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 7- Desecration of especially significant objects of worship

Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The consecrated hosts were stolen during the celebration of the Mass. Some were later found destroyed near the church. The case where the hosts were kept was later found abandoned, as evidence that the thieves were looking for the hosts and not valuable property
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 6- Location

## Case n. 12

Incident	Destroyed marble balustrade inside Catholic church
Date, time, location	2 March, 2019, Gijón
Source	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/olreligiosa/photos/a.10151771395302783/10157162208902783/?type=3&amp;theater">https://www.facebook.com/olreligiosa/photos/a.10151771395302783/10157162208902783/?type=3&amp;theater</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A group of individuals entered the church in broad daylight and tore down the marble balustrade that separates the altar zone from the rest of the church
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 6- Location

## Case n. 13

Incident	Satanist ritual at the entrance of an Evangelical church
Date, time, location	4 March, 2019, Alicante
Source	<a href="http://protestantedigital.com/ciudades/46559/Vandalizan_la_puerta_de_una_iglesia_evangelica_en_Alicante_con_una_pintada_satanista">http://protestantedigital.com/ciudades/46559/Vandalizan_la_puerta_de_una_iglesia_evangelica_en_Alicante_con_una_pintada_satanista</a>
Victim(s)	Evangelical community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property

	6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A graffiti with the “cross of Leviathan” was painted on the wall of the church. Other elements commonly used in Satanist rituals were found on the floor as evidence that the ritual had been recently performed
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location
Status of the case	The pastor said he would notify the Federation of Evangelical Communities in Spain (FEREDE)

Case n. 14

Incident	Political graffiti in religious monument
Date, time, location	5 March, 2019, Revilla de Camargo (Cantabria)
Source	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/olreligiosa/photos/a.10151771395302783/10157158134577783/?type=3&amp;theater">https://www.facebook.com/olreligiosa/photos/a.10151771395302783/10157158134577783/?type=3&amp;theater</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The anarchist symbol as well as the hammer and sickle were painted on a religious monument (a stone cross) in honour of the fallen during the Spanish Civil War
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

Case n. 15

Incident	Insulting graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	8 March, 2019, Rivas Vaciamadrid (Madrid)

Source	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/olreligiosa/posts/10157164785262783">https://www.facebook.com/olreligiosa/posts/10157164785262783</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	On international women's day (8 March), the walls of the church of <i>Santa Mónica</i> appeared covered with feminist graffiti which said: "My cunt, my rules", "God is gay", "pedophile priests"
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location and time of the incident

## Case n. 16

Incident	Insulting graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	8 March, 2019, San Roque (Seville)
Source	<a href="https://twitter.com/ReyesFPalacios/status/1103941695635283969">https://twitter.com/ReyesFPalacios/status/1103941695635283969</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	On international women's day (8 March), the walls of the church of <i>San Roque</i> appeared covered with feminist graffiti which said: "No God, no master, no husband". An anarchist symbol and an inverted cross were painted as well
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 17

Incident	Graffiti and damages against a Catholic church
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Date, time, location	8 March, 2019, Madrid
Source	<a href="https://www.cope.es/religion/actualidad-religiosa/iglesia-en-espana/noticias/arzobispado-madrid-denuncia-pintadas-ofensivas-contra-catolica-20190308_369384">https://www.cope.es/religion/actualidad-religiosa/iglesia-en-espana/noticias/arzobispado-madrid-denuncia-pintadas-ofensivas-contra-catolica-20190308_369384</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The Archbishop of Madrid denounced that the Church of <i>Nuestra Señora del Carmen y San Luis</i> was covered with insulting graffiti. Several keyholes were also sealed with silicone. The events took place during International Women's day
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 18

Incident	Graffiti and attack against Catholic church
Date, time, location	8 March, 2019, Madrid
Source	<a href="https://www.cope.es/religion/actualidad-religiosa/iglesia-en-espana/noticias/arzobispado-madrid-denuncia-pintadas-ofensivas-contra-catolica-20190308_369384">https://www.cope.es/religion/actualidad-religiosa/iglesia-en-espana/noticias/arzobispado-madrid-denuncia-pintadas-ofensivas-contra-catolica-20190308_369384</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The Archbishop of Madrid denounced that the Church of <i>San Ginés</i> was covered with insulting graffiti. Several keyholes were also sealed with silicone. The events took place during International Women's day
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception

	2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location
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## Case n. 19

Incident	Desecration, theft and damages in Catholic church
Date, time, location	9 March, 2019, San Chinarro (Madrid)
Source	<a href="https://www.hispanidad.com/confidencial/nueva-profanacion-se-llevaron-la-forma-consagrada-de-la-madrilena-parroquia-de-sanchinarro_12008310_102.html">https://www.hispanidad.com/confidencial/nueva-profanacion-se-llevaron-la-forma-consagrada-de-la-madrilena-parroquia-de-sanchinarro_12008310_102.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 4- Theft 7- Desecration
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Thieves entered into the parish of San Rafael Arnaiz, caused serious damage, stole the chalice and threw the consecrated hosts to the ground
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 20

Incident	Theft and desecration in Catholic church
Date, time, location	11 March, Antequera (Málaga)
Source	<a href="https://www.hispanidad.com/confidencial/nuevos-asaltos-a-iglesias-con-robos-y-profanaciones-antequera-y-malaga_12008377_102.html">https://www.hispanidad.com/confidencial/nuevos-asaltos-a-iglesias-con-robos-y-profanaciones-antequera-y-malaga_12008377_102.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	4- Theft 7- Desecration

Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Two chalices with consecrated hosts were stolen from the church of <i>La Trinidad</i>
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 21

Incident	Insulting graffiti in Catholic cathedral
Date, time, location	12 March, 2019, Santiago de Compostela
Source	<a href="https://www.europapress.es/galicia/noticia-realizan-cinco-pintadas-reivindicativas-varias-zonas-exterior-catedral-santiago-20190312113014.html">https://www.europapress.es/galicia/noticia-realizan-cinco-pintadas-reivindicativas-varias-zonas-exterior-catedral-santiago-20190312113014.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Feminist graffiti were painted: "I did not come out of your rib, you came out of my cunt"
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 22

Incident	Damage inside a Catholic chapel
Date, time, location	13 March, 2019, Málaga
Source	<a href="https://www.diocesismalaga.es/pagina-de-inicio/2014050385/robo-en-la-capilla-del-copo/">https://www.diocesismalaga.es/pagina-de-inicio/2014050385/robo-en-la-capilla-del-copo/</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown

Crime type	3- Damage to property
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The door to the tabernacle was forced and other damages were caused to the chapel of <i>El Copo</i>
Bias indicators	6- Location

## Case n. 23

Incident	Theft and insulting behaviour inside Catholic church
Date, time, location	19 March, 2019, Seville
Source	<a href="https://www.lavanguardia.com/sucesos/20190319/461135041560/de-tenidas-robar-ropa-cura-fotos-burla.html">https://www.lavanguardia.com/sucesos/20190319/461135041560/de-tenidas-robar-ropa-cura-fotos-burla.html</a> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=l5clS9sDwiA">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=l5clS9sDwiA</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Two women entered into the church of <i>San Julian</i> , took the ceremonial clothes for the celebration of the Mass, put them on and recorded a video of themselves using several religious objects, as if they were the priest, in front of several parishioners.
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 24

Incident	Insulting and threatening graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	1 April, 2019, Tavernes de Valldigna (Valencia)
Source	<a href="https://www.lasprovincias.es/sucesos/acto-vandalico-iglesia-20190401000545-ntvo.html">https://www.lasprovincias.es/sucesos/acto-vandalico-iglesia-20190401000545-ntvo.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown

Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti said: "I would rather be a monkey than a bishop". Anarchist and communist symbols were painted next to this phrase.
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 25

Incident	Desecration and damage in Christian cemetery
Date, time, location	5 April, 2019, Cuacos de Yuste (Cáceres)
Source	<a href="https://www.elperiodicoextremadura.com/noticias/provinciacaceres/destrozan-cruces-pintan-muros-cementerio-aleman_1155340.html">https://www.elperiodicoextremadura.com/noticias/provinciacaceres/destrozan-cruces-pintan-muros-cementerio-aleman_1155340.html</a>
Victim(s)	German and Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Several crosses of the tombs in a cemetery for German soldiers who fought in the Spanish Civil War were broken. A graffiti said: "No honouring the Nazis"
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 26

Incident	Insulting graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	16 April, 2019, Maside (Orense)
Source	<a href="https://www.abc.es/espana/galicia/abci-iglesia-maside-oreense-atacada-pintadas-contra-iglesia-y-favor-republica-201904151113_noticia.html">https://www.abc.es/espana/galicia/abci-iglesia-maside-oreense-atacada-pintadas-contra-iglesia-y-favor-republica-201904151113_noticia.html</a>

Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Some of the graffiti said: “religion is the opium of the people”, “asses”, “for the Republic”
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 27

Incident	Threatening graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	17 April, 2019, Barcelona
Source	<a href="https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/04/17/5cb75fc4fc6c83714c8b45ef.html">https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/04/17/5cb75fc4fc6c83714c8b45ef.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Youth separatist group <i>Arran</i> (supposedly)
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Graffiti in favour of Basque separatist group ETA were painted on the walls of the church of <i>El Santo Cristo Rey</i> (Sagrera). This is the church where victims of ETA meet once a year to remember a bombing which took place in 1987
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 28

Incident	Threatening graffiti in Catholic convent
Date, time, location	24 April, 2019, Almería

Source	<a href="https://www.lavozdealmeria.com/noticia/12/almeria/170788/arderan-nuevas-pintadas-en-el-convento-de-las-claras">https://www.lavozdealmeria.com/noticia/12/almeria/170788/arderan-nuevas-pintadas-en-el-convento-de-las-claras</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti said: “they will burn” next to an anarchist symbol
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 29

Incident	Feminist graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	21 May, 2019, Dos Hermanas (Seville)
Source	<a href="https://www.gentepaz.es/mancillan-con-pintadas-la-sede-del-gran-poder-y-la-virgen-de-valme-de-dos-hermanas/">https://www.gentepaz.es/mancillan-con-pintadas-la-sede-del-gran-poder-y-la-virgen-de-valme-de-dos-hermanas/</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti said: “Death to males”, “Legal abortion now”
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 30

Incident	Satanic ritual inside a Catholic chapel
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Date, time, location	4 June, 2019, Almería
Source	<a href="https://twitter.com/VoxTempli/status/1135959211312078848">https://twitter.com/VoxTempli/status/1135959211312078848</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	6- Vandalism 7- Desecration
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The door of the chapel was burnt. Several elements believed to be part of a satanic ritual were found inside, such as a dead bird and several candles
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 31

Incident	Graffiti painted on religious monument
Date, time, location	18 July, 2019, Castellón
Source	<a href="https://www.elperiodicomediterraneo.com/noticias/sucesos/enesimo-acto-vandalico-cruzcaidos-ribalta-castello_1234081.html">https://www.elperiodicomediterraneo.com/noticias/sucesos/enesimo-acto-vandalico-cruzcaidos-ribalta-castello_1234081.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti said: “Out fascist symbols”. The graffiti was painted on a stone cross which commemorates the fallen during the Spanish Civil War and was painted on the anniversary of the day that the war started (18 July)
Bias indicators	2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 32

Incident	Graffiti painted on religious monument
Date, time, location	18 July, 2019, Los Corrales de Buelna (Cantabria)
Source	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/olreligiosa/posts/10157501525962783">https://www.facebook.com/olreligiosa/posts/10157501525962783</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti said: “Immoral”. The graffiti was painted on a cross which commemorates the fallen during the Spanish Civil War and was painted on the anniversary of the day that the war started (18 July)
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 33

Incident	Anti-Semitic graffiti in synagogue
Date, time, location	4 September, 2019, Barcelona
Source	<a href="https://observatorioantisemitismo.fcje.org/?p=2137">https://observatorioantisemitismo.fcje.org/?p=2137</a>
Victim(s)	Jewish community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti said “Free Palestine”
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 34

Incident	Threatening graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	3 September, 2019, Badalona
Source	<a href="https://www.dolcatalunya.com/2019/09/acosan-a-la-parroquia-mas-dinamica-de-badalona-que-arda/">https://www.dolcatalunya.com/2019/09/acosan-a-la-parroquia-mas-dinamica-de-badalona-que-arda/</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti on the walls of the church of <i>San José</i> said: “No Church and no State, may they burn together or separately”. A cartoon of a priest with the shadow of a devil was also painted
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 35

Incident	Threatening graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	3 September, 2019, Badalona
Source	<a href="https://www.dolcatalunya.com/2019/09/acosan-a-la-parroquia-mas-dinamica-de-badalona-que-arda/">https://www.dolcatalunya.com/2019/09/acosan-a-la-parroquia-mas-dinamica-de-badalona-que-arda/</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti on the walls of the church of <i>San Sebastián</i> said: “No Church and no State, may they burn together or separately”
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 36

Incident	The door of an ancient Catholic convent is burnt
Date, time, location	20 September, 2019, Olivenza (Cáceres)
Source	<a href="https://www.hoy.es/prov-badajoz/queman-intencionadamente-puerta-20190920090848-nt.html">https://www.hoy.es/prov-badajoz/queman-intencionadamente-puerta-20190920090848-nt.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	This is the second time that they burn the door of the convent of <i>San Juan de Dios</i>
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 37

Incident	Threatening graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	27 September, 2019, Madrid
Source	<a href="http://www.telemadrid.es/noticias/madrid/Atacan-pintadas-fascistas-asesinos-Fuencarral-0-2162483740--20190927115513.html">http://www.telemadrid.es/noticias/madrid/Atacan-pintadas-fascistas-asesinos-Fuencarral-0-2162483740--20190927115513.html</a>  <a href="https://okdiario.com/espana/pintadas-guerracivilistas-iglesia-proxima-futura-tumba-franco-pardo-lo-vamos-quemar-4622040">https://okdiario.com/espana/pintadas-guerracivilistas-iglesia-proxima-futura-tumba-franco-pardo-lo-vamos-quemar-4622040</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti on the walls of the parish of <i>San Miguel Arcángel</i> said: “Fascists”, “You are stained with blood”, “Popular Front” (left-wing coalition before the Civil War), “Nazis”, “We will burn down <i>El Pardo</i> ” (tomb of dictator General Franco)

Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location
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## Case n. 38

Incident	Desecration and theft in Catholic church
Date, time, location	1 October, 2019, Casas de Fernando Alonso (Cuenca)
Source	<a href="https://www.eldigitalcastillalamancha.es/actualidad/181539661/Los-ladrones-Profanan-una-iglesia-de-Castilla-La-Mancha-para-robar-el-sagrario.html">https://www.eldigitalcastillalamancha.es/actualidad/181539661/Los-ladrones-Profanan-una-iglesia-de-Castilla-La-Mancha-para-robar-el-sagrario.html</a>  <a href="https://www.facebook.com/asociacionenraizados/posts/2767747933264770">https://www.facebook.com/asociacionenraizados/posts/2767747933264770</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 4- Theft 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Consecrated hosts were stolen and other damage to the parish facilities was caused
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 39

Incident	Desecration in Catholic church
Date, time, location	5 October, 2019, Montilla (Córdoba)
Source	<a href="https://sevilla.abc.es/andalucia/cordoba/sevi-profanan-y-esparcen-formas-sagradas-ermita-rosa-montilla-201910071710_noticia.html">https://sevilla.abc.es/andalucia/cordoba/sevi-profanan-y-esparcen-formas-sagradas-ermita-rosa-montilla-201910071710_noticia.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown

Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Consecrated hosts were taken out of the tabernacle in the Chapel of <i>La Rosa</i> and thrown on the altar without further damages
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 40

Incident	Threatening graffiti in mosque
Date, time, location	12 October, 2019, Oliva (Valencia)
Source	<a href="https://www.levante-emv.com/safor/2019/10/17/agresion-mezquita-coche-asociacion-islamica/1933706.html">https://www.levante-emv.com/safor/2019/10/17/agresion-mezquita-coche-asociacion-islamica/1933706.html</a>
Victim(s)	Muslim community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti said: “Moors out” and “hurrah Vox” (new Spanish political party critics characterise as anti-Muslim or extreme-right)
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 41

Incident	Anti-religious graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	14 October, 2019, Barcelona
Source	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/olreligiosa/posts/10157735226577783">https://www.facebook.com/olreligiosa/posts/10157735226577783</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown

Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti said: “Satan lives”
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 42

Incident	Insulting graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	24 October, 2019, Valencia
Source	<a href="https://www.infolibre.es/noticias/politica/2019/10/24/aparecen_pintadas_una_iglesia_valencia_para_enaltecer_franco_no_habeis_defendido_franco_100229_1012.html">https://www.infolibre.es/noticias/politica/2019/10/24/aparecen_pintadas_una_iglesia_valencia_para_enaltecer_franco_no_habeis_defendido_franco_100229_1012.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti said: “you have not defended Franco” (Spanish dictator), “you are a bunch of red sons of bitches”. A fascist symbol was painted beside
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 43

Incident	Anti-fascist graffiti in Catholic church
Date, time, location	28 October, 2019, Seville
Source	<a href="https://sevilla.abc.es/sevilla/sevi-manifestacion-contra-queipo-llano-sevilla-termina-pintpadas-basilica-macarena-201910271232_noticia.html">https://sevilla.abc.es/sevilla/sevi-manifestacion-contra-queipo-llano-sevilla-termina-pintpadas-basilica-macarena-201910271232_noticia.html</a>

Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti complained about the presence of the tomb of a Francoist general of the Civil War
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 44

Incident	Attack against Catholic chapel
Date, time, location	16 November, 2019, Tauste (Zaragoza)
Source	<a href="https://okdiario.com/espana/profanan-queman-cristo-nazareno-ermita-del-santo-sepulcro-zaragoza-4819558">https://okdiario.com/espana/profanan-queman-cristo-nazareno-ermita-del-santo-sepulcro-zaragoza-4819558</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The door of the chapel of <i>El Santo Sepulcro</i> was forced and the wooden statue of Christ was burned
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 45

Incident	Attack against a scene of the Nativity
Date, time, location	17 December, 2019, Torrelavega (Cantabria)
Source	<a href="https://twitter.com/olreligiosa/status/1206873637309091841">https://twitter.com/olreligiosa/status/1206873637309091841</a>

Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The image of the baby Jesus in a public square was stolen. After being replaced, it was destroyed
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 46

Incident	Attack against a scene of the Nativity
Date, time, location	21 December, 2019 Orense
Source	<a href="https://www.abc.es/espana/galicia/abci-atacan-belen-orense-envuelto-polemica-figuras-horripilantes-201912211432_noticia.html">https://www.abc.es/espana/galicia/abci-atacan-belen-orense-envuelto-polemica-figuras-horripilantes-201912211432_noticia.html</a> <a href="https://www.europapress.es/galicia/noticia-provocan-danos-belen-ourense-vuelve-desaparecer-figura-nino-jesus-20191225192134.html">https://www.europapress.es/galicia/noticia-provocan-danos-belen-ourense-vuelve-desaparecer-figura-nino-jesus-20191225192134.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	An individual caused serious damages to a scene of the Nativity displayed in a public place
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 47

Incident	Attack against a scene of the Nativity
Date, time, location	27 December, 2019, Benissa (Alicante)
Source	<a href="https://www.periodistadigital.com/politica/20191227/cristianofobia-extiende-silencio-complice-psoe-orinan-belen-alicante-noticia-689404232433/">https://www.periodistadigital.com/politica/20191227/cristianofobia-extiende-silencio-complice-psoe-orinan-belen-alicante-noticia-689404232433/</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Several images in a scene of the Nativity displayed in a public place were damaged and covered with urine
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

### Section 3: Threats / threatening acts & humiliating behaviour against believers

Case n. 48

Incident	Insulting banner displayed inside Catholic church
Date, time, location	10 February, 2019, Montserrat (Catalonia)
Source	<a href="https://www.europapress.es/catalunya/noticia-cuatro-jovenes-arran-cuelgan-montserrat-pancarta-contra-abusos-moreneta-20190210201820.html">https://www.europapress.es/catalunya/noticia-cuatro-jovenes-arran-cuelgan-montserrat-pancarta-contra-abusos-moreneta-20190210201820.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Catalan separatist organization <i>Arran</i>
Crime type	6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A group of individuals entered a major shrine in Catalonia and hung a banner under the main statue of the Virgin Mary, accusing the Catholic Church of sexism
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception

	2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 4- Organized Hate Group as perpetrator 6- Location
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## Case n. 49

Incident	Threatening chants against the Bishops' Conference
Date, time, location	12 February, 2019, Valladolid
Source	<a href="https://www.europapress.es/castilla-y-leon/noticia-fiscalia-valladolid-pide-desestime-demanda-abogados-cristianos-contra-blanca-canedo-20190212145303.html">https://www.europapress.es/castilla-y-leon/noticia-fiscalia-valladolid-pide-desestime-demanda-abogados-cristianos-contra-blanca-canedo-20190212145303.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic bishops
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	9- Threats and threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	In the course of a feminist demonstration, participants repeatedly yelled: "we are going to burn the Bishops' Conference"
Bias indicators	2- Comments

## Case n. 50

Incident	Anti-Semitic graffiti
Date, time, location	16 February, 2019, Almería
Source	<a href="https://observatorioantisemitismo.fcje.org/?p=2099">https://observatorioantisemitismo.fcje.org/?p=2099</a>
Victim(s)	Jewish community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The local monument to the victims of the concentration camp of Mathausen was covered with a graffiti which said: "Almería free of Jews"
Bias indicators	2- Comments

	3- Racial, Ethnic, Gender and Cultural Differences 6- Location
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## Case n. 51

Incident	Bonfire made at the main entrance of a Catholic church
Date, time, location	25 February, 2019 Berga (Barcelona)
Source	<a href="https://www.dolcatalunya.com/2019/02/separatistas-de-berga-prenden-una-hoguera-a-las-puertas-de-la-iglesia/">https://www.dolcatalunya.com/2019/02/separatistas-de-berga-prenden-una-hoguera-a-las-puertas-de-la-iglesia/</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Feminist group <i>Xarxa de Bruixes</i>
Crime type	6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A group of individuals displayed a banner accusing the Church of sexism and abuse of minors. Then they made a huge bonfire at the entrance of a local church
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 52

Incident	Insulting banner hung at the entrance of Catholic cathedral
Date, time, location	8 March, 2019, Logroño
Source	<a href="https://www.cope.es/emisoras/la-rioja/la-rioja-provincia/logrono/noticias/policia-nacional-retira-concatedral-logrono-cartel-feminista-sobre-aborto-20190308_369299">https://www.cope.es/emisoras/la-rioja/la-rioja-provincia/logrono/noticias/policia-nacional-retira-concatedral-logrono-cartel-feminista-sobre-aborto-20190308_369299</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Feminist group <i>Mujeres en Rebeldía</i>
Crime type	6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The banner hung at the Cathedral of <i>Santa María de la Redonda</i> said: “you will drink the blood of our abortions”. The events took place during International Women’s day

Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location and time
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## Case n. 53

Incident	Feminists storm the offices of Archbishop
Date, time, location	8 March, 2019, Valladolid
Source	<a href="https://www.cope.es/religion/actualidad-religiosa/iglesia-en-espana/noticias/irrumpe-grupo-feministas-arzobispado-valladolid-20190308_369537">https://www.cope.es/religion/actualidad-religiosa/iglesia-en-espana/noticias/irrumpe-grupo-feministas-arzobispado-valladolid-20190308_369537</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic bishop and assistants
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	9- Threats and threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	In the course of a feminist demonstration on International Women's Day, a group of feminists and anarchists of CNT stormed the offices of the Archbishop yelling and chanting anti-religious slogans
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

## Case n. 54

Incident	Graffiti in Christian radio station
Date, time, location	8 March, 2019, Barcelona
Source	<a href="https://twitter.com/CatDemoCristia/status/1104133915596476417">https://twitter.com/CatDemoCristia/status/1104133915596476417</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic journalists
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	9- Threats and threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	On International Women's Day, a graffiti was painted at the entrance of a Christian radio station. The graffiti said: "Rosaries out of our ovaries"
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

## Case n. 55

Incident	Graffiti in Catholic school
Date, time, location	8 March, 2019, Rivas Vaciamadrid (Madrid)
Source	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/olreligiosa/posts/10157164802122783">https://www.facebook.com/olreligiosa/posts/10157164802122783</a>
Victim(s)	Teachers and students of Catholic school
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	9- Threats and threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti painted on the walls of the school said: “There are girls with penis and boys with clitoris. 8M” “Your God is trans”
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

## Case n. 56

Incident	Threatening chants against the Bishops’ Conference
Date, time, location	8 March, 2019, Madrid
Source	<a href="https://eltorotv.com/noticias/civilizacion/las-consignas-de-las-estudiantes-feministas-vamos-a-quemar-la-conferencia-episcopal-20190308">https://eltorotv.com/noticias/civilizacion/las-consignas-de-las-estudiantes-feministas-vamos-a-quemar-la-conferencia-episcopal-20190308</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic bishops
Perpetrator(s)	Feminist groups
Crime type	9- Threats and threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	In the course of a demonstration on International Women’s Day, some groups of demonstrators chanted “we are going to burn the Bishops’ Conference”
Bias indicators	2- Comments

## Case n. 57

Incident	Threatening behaviour inside Catholic cathedral
Date, time, location	3 April, 2019, Alcalá de Henares (Madrid)

Source	<a href="http://www.infocatolica.com/?t=noticia&amp;cod=34573">http://www.infocatolica.com/?t=noticia&amp;cod=34573</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Asociation <i>Kifkif</i>
Crime type	6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	At the end of a demonstration of a LGBT group, around fifty people stormed the cathedral shouting “out of the city”
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti 6- Location

## Case n. 58

Incident	Thirty people lock themselves inside major Catholic church
Date, time, location	15 June, 2019, Barcelona
Source	<a href="https://www.religiondigital.org/espana/Activistas-ANC-encierran-Sagrada-Familia-religion-iglesia-dios-jesus-papa-francisco-catalana-junqueras_0_2131286860.html">https://www.religiondigital.org/espana/Activistas-ANC-encierran-Sagrada-Familia-religion-iglesia-dios-jesus-papa-francisco-catalana-junqueras_0_2131286860.html</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic community
Perpetrator(s)	Separatist group
Crime type	6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The group locked itself during five hours inside the famous temple of <i>La Sagrada Familia</i> , to protest against a recent court decision
Bias indicators	6- Location

## Case n. 59

Incident	Graffiti calling for the closure of a mosque
Date, time, location	1 September, 2019, Deba (Guipúzcoa)
Source	<a href="https://www.diariovasco.com/bajo-deba/aparecen-pintadas-racistas-20190901151129-nt.html">https://www.diariovasco.com/bajo-deba/aparecen-pintadas-racistas-20190901151129-nt.html</a>

Victim(s)	Muslim community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals painted anti-feminist and racist graffiti in several parts of the town. One of the graffiti threateningly requested the mayor to close the local mosque
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti

## Case n. 60

Incident	Anti-Semitic graffiti
Date, time, location	26 October, 2019, Valencia
Source	<a href="https://observatorioantisemitismo.fcje.org/?p=2143">https://observatorioantisemitismo.fcje.org/?p=2143</a>
Victim(s)	Jewish community
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	9- Threats and threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti were painted on the walls of the University of Valencia and said: "Jews gas chamber" and "Jewish scum"
Bias indicators	2- Comments

## Case n. 61

Incident	Threatening chants against the Bishops' Conference
Date, time, location	25 November, 2019, Madrid
Source	<a href="https://infovaticana.com/2019/11/26/apostasia-feminista-en-el-arzobispado-de-madrid/">https://infovaticana.com/2019/11/26/apostasia-feminista-en-el-arzobispado-de-madrid/</a>
Victim(s)	Catholic bishops
Perpetrator(s)	Unknown
Crime type	9- Threats and threatening behaviour

<p>Brief description of incident with bias indicators</p>	<p>In the course of a feminist demonstration in front of the Cathedral of <i>La Almudena</i>, a group of people chanted: “we are going to burn the Bishops’ conference because it is sexist and patriarchal”</p>
<p>Bias indicators</p>	<p>2- Comments 6- Location</p>