



Civil Society Contributions to OSCE-ODIHR annual reports:

Hate Crimes in the OSCE Region (Spain)

**HCR 2017 Observatorio para la libertad religiosa y de conciencia (OLRC-Spanish
observatory of freedom of religion and conscience)**

30 April 2018



(Spain, 2016: “You will burn like in ’36”; “The only church that illuminates is a burning church”; desecrated churches and cemeteries; banner against Muslim refugees in a Mosque; anti-Semitic graffiti)

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Introduction

This report is the result of an investigation, compilation and analysis of attacks on religious freedom in Spain during 2017, following the guidelines of ODIHR (OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights). The report has been prepared by the OLRC: *Observatorio para la libertad religiosa y de conciencia* (Spanish observatory of freedom of religion and conscience). The OLRC's yearly reports are available on its website (<http://libertadreligiosa.es/>) and are distributed to civil society institutions, international organisations, governmental bodies and other stakeholders.

The OLRC is an association, registered under Spanish law as a legal entity in 2006 with the Spanish Ministry of Home Affairs (*Ministerio del Interior*, N. 588984). The OLRC aims to raise awareness about the human and constitutional right to live in society and participate in public life without being attacked, harassed or discriminated on account of ethical or religious views and beliefs. In addition to reporting about and analysing attacks on religious freedom, OLRC organises seminars, training sessions and conferences on religious freedom and collaborates with the media and with other similar civil society organisations.

The OLRC is a member of European Dignity Watch and of the Observatory on Intolerance and Discrimination Against Christians in Europe. OLRC has also been collaborating with ODIHR for a number of years.

The current state of religious freedom in Spain

Religious freedom in Spain is protected by the Spanish constitution, its laws and by the most important human rights conventions, to which Spain is a party. The 2017 report shows that, once again and despite the low number of reported physical attacks on believers, hatred of religion in its many manifestations is an important phenomenon, which should not be underestimated. This can be seen in the high number of desecrations and attacks against places of worship, as well as in the climate of hostility against religion in general and against Christians and the Catholic Church in particular, in social networks, the media and in certain political institutions.

Acts of hate speech are not part of this report, following ODIHR's guidelines. We are aware of the current debate – in Spain and in Europe – concerning the balance between freedom of expression and the inappropriate and even dangerous abuses of that freedom, which may in the end lead to physical violence against minorities and members of religious groups. In Spain, physical attacks against individuals and against places of worship are but an open manifestation of hostility. Hate speech, which on many occasions is fuelled and carried out by organised groups with specific goals, can become incitement which can result in violence.

With respect to previous years, 2017 has seen an increase in physical attacks against Muslims and against Muslim places of worship which, due to the time and context in

which those attacks took place, may be evidence of a hateful reaction against the terrorist attacks that took place in Barcelona last August.

Methodology used in this report

Hate crimes based on religious bias and discrimination are reported and analysed by the OLRC team and its network of volunteers across Spain by means of reliable media sources. These sources include well-known national newspapers such as *El País*, *ABC* or *El Mundo*. Additionally, online newspapers, websites, radio stations, TV news, Twitter, specialized websites such as religionenlibertad.com, webislam.com, testimonies and pictures (available in the Spanish longer version of the report) taken on site by OLRC's volunteers and other witnesses are also analysed.

Incidents reported to the OLRC are classified in different sections of this report and analysed in numbered charts, indicating in separate cells the following information, whenever such data are available and are considered relevant:

- Incident.
- Date, time and location of the incident.
- Source.
- Identity of the victim (if known).
- Identity of the perpetrator (if known).
- Crime type (see typography of crimes below).
- Brief description of the incident.
- Bias indicators (whenever it is considered relevant, to show the anti-religious nature of the crime or the intention of the perpetrator).
- Status of the case and response of local authorities (if known).

In most cases, the source cells of the report shows an internet link or links to the Spanish newspaper or website which originally reported the case. Where the identity of the perpetrator is unknown, it is so indicated. Where the victim is a specific person, his or her name is provided. In other cases, where the threat or aggression has no specific addressee, the chart indicates that the victims are, for instance, ministers, religious authorities or the local Christian, Muslim or Jewish community.

The classification of crimes has been made by the OLRC itself. It is provided below and does not necessary reflect all or any specific provisions of the Spanish Criminal Code or any other legal instruments. Concerning the description of the incident and statements made by the actors involved, our reports try to quote the exact words of the reporting newspaper or to provide an accurate translation thereof. The bias indicators used are also provided in a list below, as it is necessary to prove that the attack or incident was

actually motivated by hatred towards a specific religious community and not simply by economic or any other kind of motivations or factors.

This report has been prepared following the guidelines suggested by the ODIHR for its Annual Hate Crime Reporting project (<http://hatecrime.osce.org>). In accordance with those guidelines, this report tries to give a brief, but full and accurate account only of the following types of aggressions: homicide, physical violence, damage to property, theft/robbery, arson, vandalism, desecration of graves, attacks against places of worship; threats/threatening behaviour. Additionally, these acts were committed during 2017 in Spain and only to the extent that the OLRC and its team of volunteers have obtained factual evidence about them.

The full and extensive version of this report, which includes an account of many other types of discriminatory behaviours against members of different religions, is only available in Spanish, on the OLRC's website. Still, as the full report demonstrates, the OLRC is convinced that the number of attacks on places of worship and acts of discrimination against believers is much higher than the number of cases reported every year and to which the mainstream Spanish media does not normally pay much attention. This is due to the limited amount of the OLRC's resources and the limited number of volunteers on which the OLRC relies for information.

Crime typologies

- 1- Homicide
- 2- Physical violence
- 3- Damage to property
- 4- Theft/robbery
- 5- Arson
- 6- Vandalism
- 7- Desecration of graves and especially significant objects of worship
- 8- Attacks against places of worship
- 9- Threats/threatening behaviour
- 10- Other crimes may also be included and described (hate incidents)

Bias indicators

- 1- Identity of the Victim and Witness Perception
- 2- Comments, Written Statements, Gestures and Graffiti
- 3- Racial, Ethnic, Gender and Cultural Differences
- 4- Organized Hate Group as perpetrator

5- Previous Bias Crimes/Incidents against the same victims or against the same places

6- Location of the aggression

Sections in this report

1- Violence against individuals

2- Attacks and vandalism against places of worship

3- Threats / threatening acts & humiliating behaviour against religion

Section 1: Violence against individuals**Case n. 1**

Incident	Disturbances during Easter processions
Date, time, location	14 April 2017, Seville (Andalucía)
Source	https://gaceta.es/noticias/archivo-0/libertad-senegales-grito-ala-grande-durante-los-disturbios-sevilla-15042017-1019/index.php
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Several citizens attending the procession were severely injured because of the stampede and had to receive medical attention
Crime type	2- Physical violence
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	It has been reported that on several occasions, individuals have yelled and caused riots and disturbances at the Easter religious processions in Seville. On one occasion an individual from Senegal yelled "Allah is great" when the procession passed by him, causing panic and a stampede among onlookers.
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the victim 2- Comments 6- Location
Status of the case	One suspect was arrested. The police believe these cases of threats and disturbances are unrelated

Case n. 2

Incident	Attack against a Catholic bishop
Date, time, location	29 May 2017, Tárrega (Lérida, Catalonia)
Source	http://www.religionenlibertad.com/lobbies-lgtb-hacen-escrache-obispo-xavier-novell-que-tuvo-57117.htm
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Xavier Novell (Catholic bishop)
Crime type	2- Physical violence

	10- Other crimes (harassment)
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	De Transcantó (LGTB civil rights group)
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A Catholic bishop had to be escorted by the police after several dozens of people holding LGTB banners assaulted him at the entrance of the church after a service.
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the victim 2- Comments

Case n. 3

Incident	Physical aggression against a Catholic nun
Date, time, location	22 June 2017, Granada (Andalucía)
Source	http://www.abc.es/sociedad/abci-rosario-religiosa-agredida-granada-golpe-monja-201706231009_noticia.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Catholic nun
Crime type	2- Physical violence
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown (young male)
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A Catholic nun was punched in the face by a young man in the middle of the street after she had left some children at the school of the congregation. The young man broke her nose and caused her face to swell. The nun was wearing the medal of her order and the attacker said to her “there you are, for being a nun” (<i>toma, por ser monja</i>).
Bias indicators	1- Identity of victim 2- Comments of the aggressor

Case n. 4

Incident	Physical aggression against a Muslim minor
Date, time, location	18 August 2017, Port de Sagunt (Valencia)

Source	http://www.levante-emv.com/comunitat-valenciana/2017/08/21/agreden-nino-marroqui-port-sagunt/1606557.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	14 year old Muslim of Moroccan origin
Crime type	2- Physical violence
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Young male, unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A young Moroccan boy was physically attacked in the street by an unknown young male. The victim was accompanied by a friend, when a young male between 25 and 30 years old came out of an Audi car and came up to them. The victim went backwards as the attacker said: "Get out of here, go back to your country, fucking Moor, if I see you again I will kill you. They should kill you all, the way they are killing the Spanish people" (<i>fuera de aquí, vete a tu país, moro de mierda. Os tendrían que matar a todos, como matan a los españoles</i>). The aggressor also kicked the victim in the thigh and in the ribs. The father of the victim mentioned that his son suffered stress and did not want to leave his home. This attack took place one day after the terrorist attacks in Barcelona, on 17 August.
Bias indicators	1- Identity and appearance of the victim 3- Racial, ethnic and cultural differences 6- Location and time of the aggression

Case n. 5

Incident	A young Muslim woman is attacked by a group of people
Date, time, location	23 August 2017, Madrid (Madrid)
Source	http://www.elmundo.es/madrid/2017/08/24/599e0082e5fdea9c4a8b4583.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Young Muslim woman
Crime type	2- Physical violence

Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown group of young males
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A 20 year old Muslim woman who was wearing a <i>hijab</i> was punched several times and insulted by a group of young males in the street.
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the victim 2- Gestures and insults

Section 2: Attacks, damage to property and vandalism against places of worship

Case n. 6

Incident	Attack against a Catholic parish church
Date, time, location	5 January 2017, Madrid (Madrid)
Source	https://www.aciprensa.com/noticias/profanan-parroquia-santa-maria-de-nazaret-en-madrid-30797
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Several tags with threatening graffiti were painted on the external walls of the parish church. A statue of Christ crucified was also damaged.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 7

Incident	A statue of the Virgin Mary is attacked and damaged
Date, time, location	22 January 2017, Palma del Río (Seville, Andalucía)
Source	http://www.lavozdecordoba.es/religion-y-cofradias/2017/01/22/profanan-la-virgen-belen-palma-del-rio/

Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The crown of the statue of the Virgin was stolen during the day. A finger of the statue, as well as an arm of the statue of the Child Jesus were also broken.
Bias indicators	6- Location

Case n. 8

Incident	Attack against a Catholic parish church
Date, time, location	22 January 2017, Avilés (Asturias)
Source	https://infovaticana.com/2017/01/23/atacan-dos-iglesias-aviles-pintadas-anticlericales-feministas/
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship 9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The external walls of the church of San Nicolás de Bari were covered with graffiti messages such as “The only church that illuminates is a burning church” (common anarchist motto during the Spanish Civil War) and “No to obligatory religion”.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 9

Incident	Attempted attack against a Jewish cultural centre
Date, time, location	10 February 2017, Granada (Andalucía)
Source	http://www.ideal.es/granada/201702/11/denuncian-actos-vandalicos-contra-20170210013444-v.html

Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Jewish community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Two individuals wearing hoods tried to set fire to a mattress at the entrance of a Sephardic museum and cultural centre. The fire was extinguished by the managers of the museum. There have been several similar episodes of vandalism before at this centre.
Bias indicators	6- Location

Case n. 10

Incident	Attack against a Catholic parish church
Date, time, location	14 February 2017, Murcia (Murcia)
Source	https://twitter.com/VoxTempli/status/831565549922635776
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship 9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The external walls of the church were painted with messages such as "You will burn like in 36" (<i>arderéis como en el 36</i> , clear reference to burning of churches during the Spanish Civil War) or "Highway to hell".
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 11

Incident	Attack against a Jewish cultural centre
Date, time, location	15 February 2017, Oviedo (Asturias)
Source	http://observatorioantisemitismo.fcje.org/?p=1790

Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Jewish community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The external walls of the local Jewish community centre were painted with graffiti with expressions such as “ <i>Gegen Juden</i> ” (against Jews) and a scaffold with the Star of David in a noose.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 12

Incident	Attack against a Catholic church
Date, time, location	12/13 march 2017, Valencia (Valencia)
Source	http://www.elperiodic.com/valencia/noticias/494824_pintadas-contra-mare-basilica-valencia.html https://twitter.com/olreligiosa/status/841338339676553216
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The Basilica of the <i>Mare de Déu dels desamparats</i> was covered with graffiti which said “This hunchback is not the mother of God. She is a mental rubbish which will provoke the anger of God”. The following day, new paint stains appeared on the wall, after the graffiti had been cleaned
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 13

Incident	Attack on a Jewish cultural centre
Date, time, location	20 March 2017, Madrid (Madrid)

Source	http://observatorioantisemitismo.fcje.org/?p=1804
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Jewish community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Graffiti was painted on the walls of a Jewish cultural centre in Madrid, with the message "You are going to burn. Anti-semitic" (<i>vais a arder. Antisemita</i>) and the Nazi swastika.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 14

Incident	Attack on the office of a political party
Date, time, location	27 March 2017, Granada (Andalucía)
Source	https://twitter.com/Santi_ABASCAL/status/846279149098557440
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Jewish community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Graffiti was painted on the walls of the office of a political party, including Nazi symbols and anti-Semitic expressions.
Bias indicators	2- Comments

Case n. 15

Incident	Attack against a statue of the Virgin Mary
Date, time, location	2 April 2017, Higuera de la Sierra (Huelva, Andalucía)
Source	https://www.aciprensa.com/noticias/vandalos-atacan-imagen-de-la-virgen-de-lourdes-en-espana-86119/
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community

Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	An image of the Virgin Mary, kept inside a cave in the countryside, was beheaded.
Bias indicators	6- Location

Case n. 16

Incident	Attack against a Catholic church and Catholic service
Date, time, location	7 April 2017, Bilbao (Basque Country)
Source	http://www.actuall.com/persecucion/okupas-interrumpen-la-misa-en-la-catedral-de-bilbao-al-lanzar-dos-bengalas/
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Several individuals entered into the Cathedral of Bilbao during the celebration of the Mass and launched several flares. The attendants had to evacuate the temple, due to the smoke of the flares.
Bias indicators	6- Location and time

Case n. 17

Incident	Attack against Catholic church
Date, time, location	15 April 2017, Madrid (Madrid)
Source	http://www.tomasmoro.info/2017/04/20/denuncia-4-ataque-vandalico-a-la-iglesia-de-nuestra-senora-del-carrascal-leganes/?utm_source=feedburner&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=Feed%3A+CentroJuridicoTomasMoro+%28Magazine+del+Centro+Juridico+Tomas+Moro%29

Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals entered the premises of the church of <i>Nuestra Señora del Carrascal</i> (Leganés) and caused damage to doors and other equipment. Some materials were also stolen and threatening graffiti was painted in the external walls.
Bias indicators	6- Location

Case n. 18

Incident	Attack against a Catholic convent
Date, time, location	24 April 2017, Palma de Mallorca (Islas Baleares)
Source	https://ultimahora.es/sucesos/ultimas/2017/04/24/262982/pintan-cruz-llamas-pared-convento-monjas-clausura-palma.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	An inverted cross in flames was painted on the external walls of a Catholic convent. The special hate crimes investigation unit of the police began an investigation.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 19

Incident	Desecration of a Catholic church
Date, time, location	26 April 2017, Montserrat (Barcelona, Cataluña)
Source	http://www.elperiodico.com/es/extra/20170426/video-beso-lesbico-montserrat-arran-

	5998355?utm_source=newsletter&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=elPeriodico-ed16h
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Arran (extreme left Catalan separatist youth organisation)
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The youth extreme-left group Arran posted a video where two women were having sex in front of a popular and revered image of the Virgin Mary, expressly indicating in the video that the action was a protest against the doctrine of the Church.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 20

Incident	Attack against a Catholic church
Date, time, location	30 April 2017, Sant Martí de Vinyoles (Gerona, Catalonia)
Source	http://sociedad.e-noticies.es/anticlericalismo-en-catalunya-109704.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals forced and broke the doors of the country chapel of <i>Santa Margarita de las Lloses</i> and painted graffiti on the internal walls which said "No God, no homeland, no King" (<i>ni Dios, ni patria, ni rey</i>).
Bias indicators	2- Comment 6- Location

Case n. 21

Incident	Attack against a Catholic church
Date, time, location	30 April 2017, Vallvidrera (Barcelona, Catalonia)
Source	http://sociedad.e-noticies.es/oleada-anticlerical-en-catalunya-109719.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals forced the doors of the Church of <i>Santa María de Vallvidrera</i> , broke several windows, damaged the altar, and caused other damage. Nothing was stolen.
Bias indicators	6- Location

Case n. 22

Incident	Attack against a Catholic church
Date, time, location	1 May 2017, Barcelona (Catalonia)
Source	http://sociedad.e-noticies.es/oleada-anticlerical-en-catalunya-109719.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship 9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The external walls of the Catholic parish of <i>Sant Ildefons</i> were covered with threatening graffiti which said "the only church that illuminates is a burning church".
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 23

Incident	Attack against a Catholic convent
Date, time, location	2 May 2017, Vélez (Málaga, Andalucía)
Source	http://sevilla.abc.es/pasionensevilla/actualidad/noticias/atacan-coctel-molotov-la-virgen-los-desamparados-velez-malaga-112009-1493746631.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown (a young male was seen running out of the church soon after the incident)
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	An unknown individual threw a bottle full of gasoline against a valuable image of the Virgin Mary from the XVII century, inside the <i>Real Convento de Santiago</i> . Fortunately, the gasoline did not burst into flames, but the liquid damaged the statue's clothes and base.
Bias indicators	6- Location

Case n. 24

Incident	Attack against a Catholic church
Date, time, location	9 May 2017, Alicante (Comunitat Valenciana)
Source	http://infocatolica.com/?t=noticia&cod=29322
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown

Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals entered the <i>Santuario del Monasterio de la Santa Faz</i> , painted graffiti with esoteric signs and inverted crosses.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 25

Incident	Attack against a Catholic church
Date, time, location	9 May 2017, Barcelona (Catalonia)
Source	https://somatemp.me/2017/05/09/siguen-los-ataques-contra-edificios-religiosos/
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Graffiti was painted on the doors of a Catholic church, with an anarchist symbol and the words “keep your rosaries out of our ovaries” (<i>fuera rosarios de nuestros ovarios</i>).
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 26

Incident	Attack and desecration against a Catholic church
Date, time, location	9 May 2017, Teresa (Castellón, Comunitat Valenciana)
Source	https://www.aciprensa.com/noticias/profanan-iglesia-en-espana-obispo-lamenta-acto-sacrilego-contra-el-mayor-tesoro-98223/
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 7- Desecration

	8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The tabernacle of the church of the town of Teresa was forced open and the consecrated hosts were scattered and thrown on the floor.
Bias indicators	2- Gestures 6- Location

Case n. 27

Incident	Attack against Catholic church and Catholic community
Date, time, location	3 June 2017, Valladolid (Castilla y León)
Source	http://www.abc.es/espana/castilla-leon/abci-hombre-irrumpe-gritos-favor-iglesia-san-pablo-valladolid-durante-boda-201706031957_noticia.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Young Moroccan male
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A young Moroccan student stormed into a Catholic church where a wedding was taking place, crying "Allah is great!" and tried to come close to the altar where the priest was standing.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location
Status of the case	The suspect was arrested by the police and accused of public disturbance and attack against religious feelings.

Case n. 28

Incident	Attack against a Catholic university chapel
Date, time, location	23 June 2017, Cantoblanco (Madrid)

Source	http://www.elmundo.es/madrid/2017/06/23/594d1f4aca4741a63a8b462a.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Several individuals broke the window of the chapel and threw a Molotov cocktail inside, causing extensive damage.
Bias indicators	6- Location

Case n. 29

Incident	Attack against a statue of the Virgin Mary, inside a Catholic Chapel
Date, time, location	24 June 2017, Piloña (Asturias)
Source	http://www.lne.es/sucesos/2017/06/26/vandalos-decapitan-santina-hay-ruta/2126464.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	An image of the Virgin Mary, inside a Catholic chapel, was beheaded by unknown individuals.
Bias indicators	6- Location

Case n. 30

Incident	Anti-Christian graffiti in a public university
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Date, time, location	24 June 2017, Madrid (Madrid)
Source	https://www.elespanol.com/espana/20170626/226728160_0.html https://twitter.com/JavierMRos/status/878683281197338624
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Graffiti with anti-Christian comments was painted on the walls of the Universidad Rey Juan Carlos (Madrid). One message said “the only church that illuminates is a burning church”.
Bias indicators	2- Comments

Case n. 31

Incident	Attack and desecration against Catholic church
Date, time, location	14 July 2017, Villareal (Castellón, Comunidad Valenciana)
Source	https://infovaticana.com/2017/07/17/obispo-segorbe-castellon-denuncia-una-profanacion-la-eucaristia-villarreal/
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 7- Desecration 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals forced the door of the church and of a chapel and stole a chalice with consecrated hosts.
Bias indicators	2- Gestures 6- Location

Case n. 32

Incident	Attack against a Catholic church
Date, time, location	28 July 2017, Ibiza (Islas Baleares)
Source	http://infocatolica.com/?t=noticia&cod=30030
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A young man painted graffiti on a wall of the Cathedral of Ibiza which commemorates people shot during the Spanish civil war. The graffiti said "Bleeding shame" (<i>vergonya que sagna</i>).
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location
Status of the case	The suspect was arrested by the police

Case n. 33

Incident	Attack against a Catholic church
Date, time, location	31 July 2017, Brenes (Seville, Andalucía)
Source	https://twitter.com/ConfratVeraCruz/status/891929698267275264
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Graffiti was painted on the external wall of the Parish of the Purísima Concepción, where it could be read "God does not bless you, he hates you" (<i>Dios no te bendice, te odia</i>), "Jesus was a tranny" (<i>Jesús era una mujer transsexual</i>), next to a feminist symbol.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 34

Incident	Attack against the building where a mosque was planned
Date, time, location	2 August 2017, Alhama de Murcia (Murcia)
Source	http://www.interviu.es/reportajes/articulos/un-cerdo-en-la-mezquita
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Muslim community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals left the head of a pig hanging in the building where a Muslim temple is planned.
Bias indicators	2- Gestures 6- Location

Case n. 35

Incident	Attack against a religious statue
Date, time, location	18 August 2017, Guernica (Vizcaya, Basque Country)
Source	http://www.periodistadigital.com/religion/espana/2017/08/18/de-strozan-una-imagen-del-siglo-xv-en-guernica-religion-iglesia-dios-jesus-papa-francisco-fe-vandalismo-andra-mari-trinidad-san-sebastian-despariciones.shtml
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown

Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals knocked down and destroyed a XV century statue of Saint Paul the Apostle, at the entrance of the church of Andra Mari.
Bias indicators	6- Location

Case n. 36

Incident	Attack against a Muslim mosque
Date, time, location	18 August 2017, Montblanc (Tarragona, Catalonia)
Source	http://www.abc.es/espana/catalunya/abci-atentado-barcelona-aparecen-pintadas-amenazantes-mezquita-montblanc-vais-morir-putos-moros-201708181429_noticia.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Muslim community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship 9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals painted offensive and threatening graffiti: "you are going to die, fucking Moors" (<i>vais a morir putos moros</i>), soon after the terrorist attacks in Barcelona.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location and time

Case n. 37

Incident	Attack against Muslim mosque
Date, time, location	20 August 2017, Granada (Andalucía)
Source	http://www.elmundo.es/andalucia/2017/08/20/59994ab0ca4741dd488b4635.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Muslim community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism

	8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Members of the extreme right group “Hogar social” threw smoke canisters and flares against a Muslim mosque. They also displayed a banner which said “Whoever funded this mosque funds terrorism” (<i>Quien financió esta mezquita financía el terrorismo</i>).
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 38

Incident	Attack against Muslim mosque
Date, time, location	20 August 2017, Seville (Andalucía)
Source	http://www.elmundo.es/andalucia/2017/08/20/59994ab0ca4741dd488b4635.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Muslim community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship 9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals painted graffiti on the external walls of a mosque, which said “Murderers, you will pay for it” (<i>asesinos, lo vais a pagar</i>), “machete to the head of praying Moors” (<i>moro que reza, machete a la cabeza</i>) and “Stop Islam”.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 39

Incident	Attack against Muslim cultural centre
Date, time, location	21 August 2017, San Martín de la Vega (Madrid)
Source	http://www.telemadrid.es/noticias/madrid/noticia/ataques-locales-musulmanes-en-san-martin-de-la-vega-y-fuenlabrada

Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Muslim community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Red paint was thrown against a local Muslim cultural centre soon after the terrorist attacks in Barcelona.
Bias indicators	6- Location

Case n. 40

Incident	Attack against Muslim mosque
Date, time, location	19 August 2017, Fuenlabrada (Madrid)
Source	http://www.noticiasparamunicipios.com/municipios-madrid/fuenlabrada-pintadas-islamobofas-cabezas-cerdo-la-mezquita-fuenlabrena/
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Muslim community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship 9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals painted graffiti on the external walls of a mosque, which said "God with us" (<i>Dios con nosotros</i>), "Death to Islam" (<i>muerte al Islam</i>) and left the head of a pig at the entrance of the mosque, as well.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 41

Incident	Attack against Muslim mosque
Date, time, location	20 August 2017, Sant Celoni (Barcelona, Catalonia)

Source	http://www.elperiodico.com/es/sociedad/20170821/sant-celoni-vecinos-borran-pintada-racista-mezquita-6236340
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Muslim community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship 9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals painted graffiti on the external walls of a mosque, which said "Fucking dead Moors" (<i>putos moros muertos</i>).
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 42

Incident	Attack against Muslim cultural centre
Date, time, location	24 August 2017, Barcelona (Catalonia)
Source	http://sociedad.e-noticies.es/pintadas-contra-el-islam-y-espana-111913.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Muslim community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals painted graffiti on the external walls of a Sufi-Muslim cultural centre, which said "Catalan Catalonia, neither Spanish nor Muslim" (<i>Cataluña catalana, ni española ni musulmana</i>).
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 43

Incident	Attack against Catholic church
Date, time, location	30 August 2017, Jerez (Cádiz, Andalucía)
Source	https://twitter.com/nunt_solidarity/status/903390796245852160
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals painted graffiti on the walls of the parish of Nuestra Señora de Fátima, which said “Pedophiles” (pedófilos) and “God is bisexual, she loves everyone” (in English).
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 44

Incident	Attack and desecration against a Catholic church
Date, time, location	7 September 2017, Alcalá de Henares (Madrid)
Source	http://www.hispanidad.com/satanismo-profanacion-eucaristica-llega-a-la-parroquia-de-la-virgen-de-belen-en-alcala-de-henares.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 7- Desecration 8- Attacks against places of worship
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown

Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals stole several tabernacles and chalices and consecrated hosts, while throwing to the floor other consecrated hosts, but leaving behind most valuable objects.
Bias indicators	6- Location (the attackers left behind many valuable objects, which proves they were after sacred objects)

Case n. 45

Incident	Attack against Catholic convent
Date, time, location	20 December 2017, Madrid
Source	http://www.alfayomega.es/135920/profanacion-en-madrid-rezaremos-por-estos-chicos
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 7- Desecration 8- Attacks against places of worship
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals broke a window of the chapel of the convent, forced the door of the tabernacle, stole the chalice with the consecrated hosts and threw some hosts on the floor.
Bias indicators	6- Location

Case n. 46

Incident	Attack against Muslim mosque
Date, time, location	18 November 2017, Bermeo (Vizcaya)
Source	http://m.deia.com/2017/11/18/bizkaia/costa/denuncian-ataques-a-la-nueva-mezquita-de-bermeo
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Muslim community
Crime type	3- Damage to property

	6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A local mosque and the local Muslim community have denounced many attempts to prevent the building of the mosque, like repeatedly filling the key holes with silicone.
Bias indicators	6- Location

Case n. 47

Incident	Attack against monument of the Cross
Date, time, location	19 November 2017, Ribalta (Castellón, Comunidad Valenciana)
Source	http://www.elperiodicomediterraneo.com/noticias/castellon/aparacen-nuevas-pintadas-antifascistas-cruz-parque-ribalta_1108871.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Anti-fascist brigades (suspected)
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A monument of the cross was painted with red paint and graffiti which said "Out with fascist symbols" (<i>fora símbols feixistes</i>).
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 48

Incident	Attack against Catholic church
Date, time, location	18 November 2017, Castellón (Comunitat Valenciana)
Source	https://www.facebook.com/CruzDelRibalta/posts/2122883304669888

Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 8- Attacks against places of worship
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A feminist symbol and graffiti were painted on the walls of the parish of the Raval Universitario. The graffiti said "we are not friends, we eat each other's pussy" (<i>non som amigues, ens menguem la piga</i>).
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 49

Incident	Attack and desecration against Catholic church
Date, time, location	27 December 2017, Parla (Madrid)
Source	https://www.actuall.com/persecucion/profanan-el-sagrario-y-roban-las-hostias-consagradas-de-una-parroquia-en-parla/
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	3- Damage to property 6- Vandalism 7- Desecration 8- Attacks against places of worship
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Unknown individuals stole the tabernacle and the consecrated hosts from the parish of San Francisco de Sales.
Bias indicators	6- Location

Section 3: Threats / threatening acts & humiliating behaviour against religion**Case n. 50**

Incident	A city councillor calls Catholics "scum"
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Date, time, location	19 March 2017, Madrid
Source	http://www.abc.es/espana/madrid/abci-concejal-carmena-llamagentuza-catolicos-misa-201703230103_noticia.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	10- Other crimes (discrimination)
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Carlos Sánchez Mato, member of the extreme left party <i>Ahora Madrid</i>
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	In reply to a Twitter initiative (“#YoVoyaMisa”), city councillor Carlos Sánchez Mato wrote on his Twitter account: “The Jesus of Nazareth of this scum of #YoVoyaMisa would stone adulterous women and make business at the temple” (“ <i>El Jesús de Nazaret de esta gentuza de #YoVoyaMisa estaría apedreando a mujeres adúlteras y mercadeando en el templo. #Asco</i> ”).
Bias indicators	2- Comments

Case n. 51

Incident	Threatening graffiti against Jewish community
Date, time, location	4 March 2017, Barcelona (Catalonia)
Source	http://observatorioantisemitismo.fcje.org/?p=1800
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Jewish community
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	BDS (student group against Israel)
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Grffiti that said “All Jews to the gas chamber” (<i>todos los judíos a la cámara de gas</i>), together with a Nazi symbol, appeared in a message wall put up by a group of students against Israel (BDS) in the course of the so called “Apartheid week”.
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the victim 2- Comments

Case n. 52

Incident	Anti-Christian and threatening graffiti
Date, time, location	1 May 2017, Callosa de Segura (Alicante, Comunitat Valenciana)
Source	https://gaceta.es/noticias/archivo-0/amenazan-los-defensores-cruz-callosa-segura-03052017-2027/index.php
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti said “Let us put a bomb on the cross” (<i>una bomba a la cruz</i>), together with several inverted crosses, in reference to a monument of the cross in that town, which for some has mixed religious and political connotations.
Bias indicators	2- Comments

Case n. 53

Incident	City councillor makes comments about burning churches
Date, time, location	4 June 2017, Alcira (Valencia)
Source	http://infocatolica.com/?t=noticia&cod=29567
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Christian community
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Aida Ginestar Pau, city councillor of Alcira (leftist party <i>Podemos</i>)
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The councillor published the following message on her Twitter page: “Ha, ha, ha, are there any churches still standing? Have they not been all burnt down? (<i>Jajajaja jajajaja!!!! Però queden esglesies encara?? No les han cremat totes???</i>)”.
Bias indicators	2- Comments

Case n. 54

Incident	Young Muslim woman encouraged the killing of Jews on Facebook
Date, time, location	7 June 2017, Saragossa (Aragón)
Source	http://www.abc.es/espana/aragon/abci-detenido-joven-23-anos-alentaba-atentar-contrajudios-201706071252_noticia.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Jewish community
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Young woman of Moroccan nationality and Syrian origin
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	A young Muslim woman posted messages on her Facebook account (with more than 2,000 followers), such as: “stab Jews” or “Palestinians, slaughter, slaughter”....
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the victim 2- Comments
Status of the case	The woman was arrested and indicted with hate speech crimes

Case n. 55

Incident	Threats to burn churches
Date, time, location	23 June, 2017
Source	https://www.facebook.com/events/1742774786022167/?acontext=%7B%22ref%22%3A%22%22%2C%22ref_newsfeed_story_type%22%3A%22regular%22%2C%22action_history%22%3A%22null%22%7D
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	In a poem published on their Facebook page, a pro-choice feminist group called to burn the Church and “capital” (“ <i>quememos la Iglesia, también el capital</i> ”).

Bias indicators	2- Comments
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Case n. 56

Incident	Anti-Semitic graffiti in a public park
Date, time, location	17 August 2017, Zaragoza (Aragón)
Source	http://observatorioantisemitismo.fcje.org/?p=1883
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Jewish community
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti said "Jews, out" (<i>Juden raus</i>).
Bias indicators	2- Comments

Case n. 57

Incident	Anti-Christian graffiti
Date, time, location	21 August 2017, Aguilar de Campoo (Palencia, Castilla y León)
Source	https://twitter.com/olreligiosa/status/899688985936752641
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti showed a cross inside a prohibition sign.
Bias indicators	1- Identity of the victim 2- Comments

Case n. 58

Incident	Anti-Muslim stickers and insults to Muslims on the street
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Date, time, location	23 August 2017, Ripoll (Gerona, Catalonia)
Source	http://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2017/08/23/599c93b0e2704e257b8b4623.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Muslim community
Crime type	9- Threats and threatening behaviour
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Following the terrorist attacks in Catalonia, stickers were displayed <i>throughout the city</i> which said “ <i>Stop islamization. Catalan Catalonia</i> ”. A Muslim woman and her mother were yelled at on the street by another woman, who said “Murderers, go to your country. Our people do not kill, yours do!” (<i>Asesinos, idos a vuestro país. Los nuestros no matan, los vuestros sí</i>).
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location and time

Case n. 59

Incident	Muslim threats Christians
Date, time, location	23 August 2017, Melilla
Source	https://gaceta.es/espana/musulman-amenaza-periodistas-estamos-hartos-20170823-1156/
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Christian community
Crime type	9- Threats and threatening behaviour
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	On being interviewed for the TV, a Muslim citizen of the city of Melilla – on the border with Morocco – declared: “We are fed up with you, with the Spaniards and the Christians”. Another one declared, in reference to the recent Barcelona terrorist attacks: “It is normal. We Muslims are fed up with you, with Christians... I can

	grab a truck myself and run over people because I am fed up with living like this, with not having opportunities because of you”.
Bias indicators	2- Comments

Case n. 60

Incident	Threatening anti-Muslim graffiti
Date, time, location	24 August 2017, Barcelona (Catalonia)
Source	http://sociedad.e-noticias.es/pintadas-contra-el-islam-y-espana-111913.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Muslim community
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Unknown
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Following the terrorist attacks in Barcelona, the graffiti said “Neither Islam, nor Spain”, “Neither bullfighting, nor Mosques”, “Islam out of Catalonia”, “Catalan Catalonia” (<i>‘Ni islam ni España’, ‘Ni toros, ni mezquitas’, ‘fuera el islam de Catalunya’ y ‘Catalunya catalana’</i>).
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location and time

Case n. 60

Incident	Anti-Semitic and threatening graffiti
Date, time, location	30 August 2017, Fuencarral (Madrid)
Source	http://observatorioantisemitismo.fcje.org/?p=1888
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Jewish community
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour

Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Anti-Semitic and Nazi symbols and messages such as “Jews murderers” (<i>judíos asesinos</i>) were painted on a funerary monument to Soviet and volunteers soldiers of the Spanish Civil War, in the cemetery of Fuencarral.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 61

Incident	Anti-Semitic and threatening graffiti on monument to victims of Holocaust
Date, time, location	27 October 2017, Almería (Andalucía)
Source	http://observatorioantisemitismo.fcje.org/?p=1914
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Jewish community
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The monument to the victims of the Nazi concentration camp of Mathausen in the park of the Almadrabillas (Almería) was covered with anti-Semitic and Nazi symbols and messages.
Bias indicators	2- Comments 6- Location

Case n. 62

Incident	Threatening anti-Semitic graffiti
Date, time, location	13 November 2017, Tarragona (Catalonia)
Source	http://observatorioantisemitismo.fcje.org/?p=1920
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The graffiti said “Jews, we are going to kill you” (<i>judíos, os vamos a matar</i>).
Bias indicators	2- Comments

Case n. 63

Incident	Attack on a scene of the Nativity
Date, time, location	13 December 2017, Boadilla del Monte (Madrid)
Source	http://www.antena3.com/noticias/sociedad/colocan-manera-obscena-figuras-belen-gigante-boadilla-monte_201712155a33b91c0cf2b23490448e22.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	Several figures and statues of a scene of the Christmas Nativity installed in the street were torn out and placed in obscene positions.
Bias indicators	2- Comments and gestures

Case n. 64

Incident	Political party distributes threatening Christmas cards on Twitter
Date, time, location	24 December 2017
Source	http://www.lavanguardia.com/politica/20171225/433883171383/izquierda-unida-iu-navidad-twitter.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Perpetrator(s) (if known)	Izquierda Unida (extreme-left political party)
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The political party sent "Christmas greetings" with the image of a burning Christmas tree.
Bias indicators	2- Comments and gestures

Case n. 65

Incident	Statue of the baby Jesus is stolen
Date, time, location	30 December 2017, San Fernando (Cádiz, Andalucía)
Source	http://www.diariodecadiz.es/sanfernando/Roban-imagen-Nino-Jesus-municipal_0_1204680078.html
Victim(s) involved (number / name)	Local Catholic community
Crime type	9- Threats/threatening behaviour
Brief description of incident with bias indicators	The image of the baby Jesus was stolen from a Nativity scene set up on the street by the municipality.
Bias indicators	2- Comments and gestures